

Table. Some common CCs and MCCs

CCs	MCCs
Acute kidney injury	Acute tubular necrosis
Acute blood loss anemia	Acute respiratory failure
Body mass index ≥ 40 kg/m ²	Acute systolic or diastolic heart failure
Clostridioides difficile colitis	Coma
Chronic kidney disease stage 4 or 5	End-stage renal disease
Chronic respiratory failure	Pancytopenia due to medication
Chronic systolic or diastolic heart failure	Pneumonia
HIV disease/AIDS	Quadriplegia/functional quadriplegia
Hypertensive crisis	Severe malnutrition
Hyponatremia	Toxic or metabolic encephalopathy
Mild/moderate malnutrition	
Pancytopenia, unspecified cause	

CC=comorbidities and complications. MCC=major comorbidities and complications. Source: 2019 CMS Inpatient Prospective Payment System final rule.